

4,4,4-Trifluorocrotononitrile (abb.FMCN)

(4,4,4-トリフルオロクロトノニトリル)

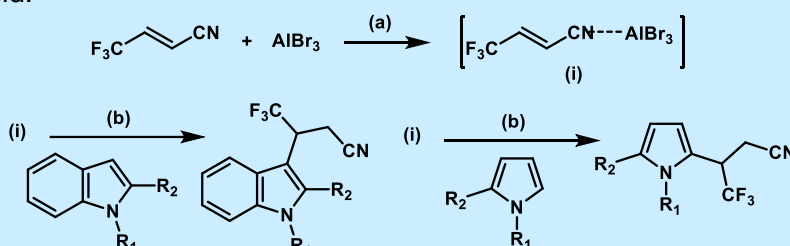


Purity	97%
CAS Number	406-86-0
Molecular Formula	C ₄ H ₂ F ₃ N
Molecular Weight	121.06

They proposed a method for introducing functional trifluoroalkyl groups into heterocycles. In a study of C-alkylation of N-alkylpyrrole and N-alkylindole, FMCN did not show any C-alkylation reactivity toward the π donor ring like dicyanoethylene, even in various solvents and at high temperatures. Furthermore, even with a common Friedel-Crafts catalyst, C-alkylation remained in low yield (25%).

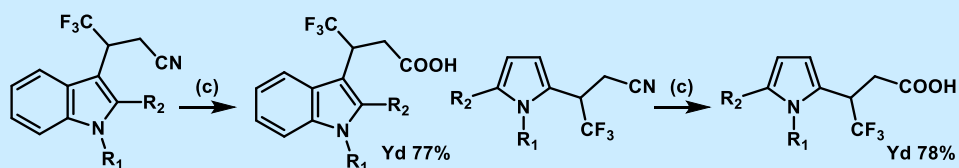
It was found that C-alkylation of N-alkylpyrrole and N-alkylindole can proceed in good yield by mixing FMCN and AlBr₃ in advance to form a homogeneous catalyst. It was also shown that this trifluoromethyl-alkylated nitrile can be easily converted to the corresponding carboxylic acid.

Application



(a) CH₂Br₂, 20°C, (b) CH₂Br₂, 5°C*1hr*20°C*6hr, NaHCO₃/H₂O

No.	R1	R2	Yields Indoles	Yields Pyrroles
1,4	CH ₃	H	73%	70%
2,5	H	H	55%	58%
3,6	H	CH ₃	62%	72%



(c) H₂O 25%KOH 75°C*2hr+HCl/H₂O,EA

Fluorine Notes, August 2023, by A.L.Sigan et al.

Properties:

Appearance	Liquid
Boiling point, °C	84-85

Packing:

UN, PG:	-
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